A JOURNEY into Lean Agile Portfolio Management

Innovation Portfolio Management for Commercial Domain

In Air France KLM

Agilenseine

Remerciements à nos sponsors et partenaires

PLATINUM

aneo the other solution

GOLD

iObeya Digital Visual Management

hubvisory

GOOOD DÉVELOPPONS NOTRE AGILITÉ

RENAULT DIGITAL

Operae Partners Better Faster Together

Pivotal.

hiway

inspearit Aligning for Customer Value

Remerciements à nos sponsors et partenaires

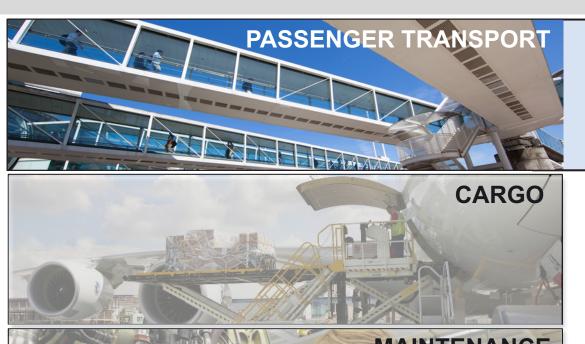**SILVER**

PARTENAIRES

Gael Germanaz

Strategy & Enterprise Portfolio Management
Commercial, Marketing & Digital

Sharon Breidel

RTE - Enterprise Agile Coach
Commercial, Marketing & Digital

PASSENGER TRANSPORT

CARGO

MAINTENANCE

+500 Aircrafts

+100 Countries

+300 Destinations

~20Bn€ turnover

+100M Passengers

+10M Loyalty Members

AIRFRANCE KLM GROUP

Commercial Innovation Portfolio

PRODUCT DEFINITION

- NETWORK
- PRICING & REVENUE MANAGEMENT

CUSTOMER KNOWLEDGE

- B2B – B2C MARKETING
- LOYALTY PROGRAM

SALES CAPABILITIES & DISTRIBUTION CHANNELS

- DISTRIBUTION
- DIGITAL
- CALL CENTERS

SERVICE TO OUR CUSTOMERS

- SELF SERVICING
- COMMUNICATION CHANNELS

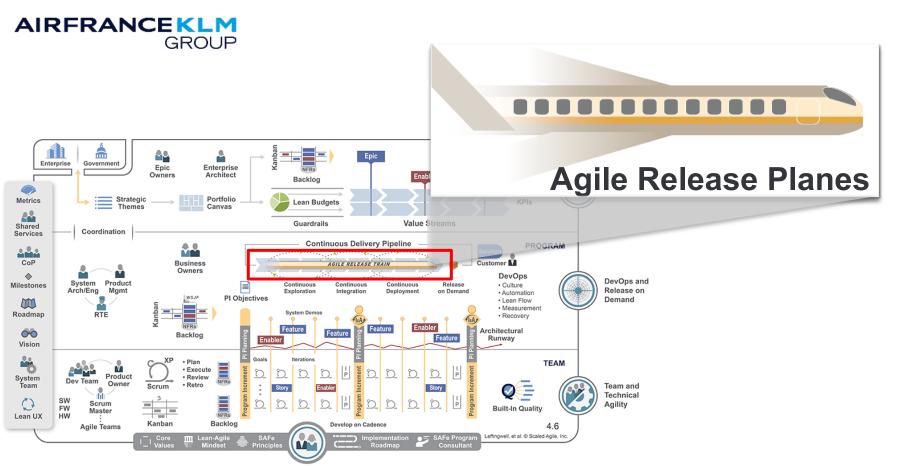**DECISION SUPPORT**

- BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE

+1000 team members

~150 product teams

11 ARPs!
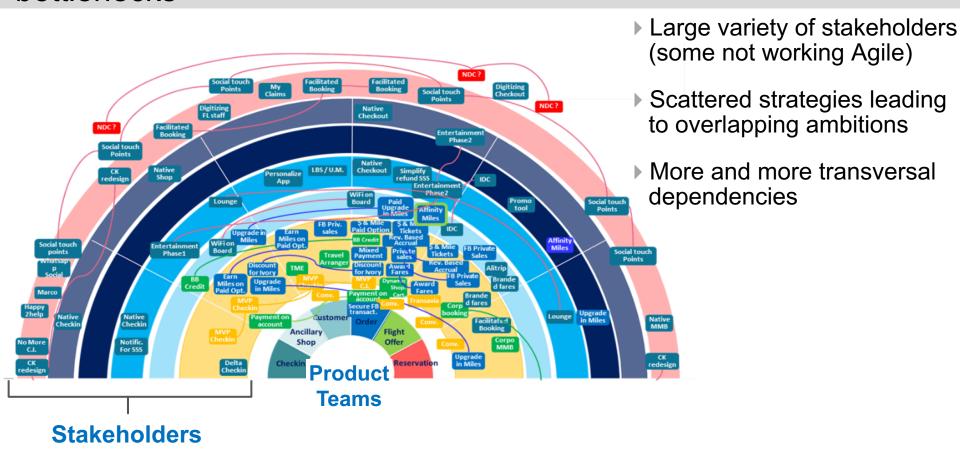
Since 2016 we deal with Agile Release <u>Planes</u>, not trains!

Agile Release Planes
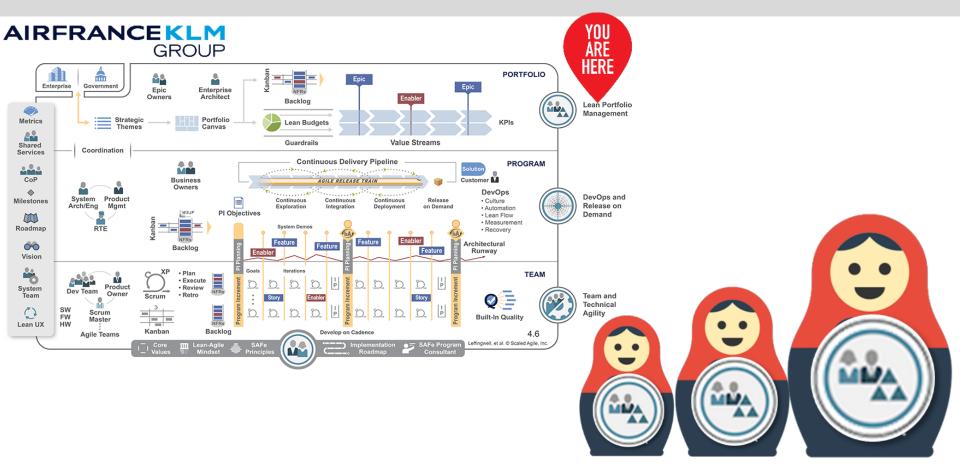
Adopting SAFe, we created the first 3 ARPs, with a great mindset…

PI#3 - Digital ARPs in 2016

…but without a proper orchestration we were creating our own bottlenecks

▸ Large variety of stakeholders (some not working Agile)

▸ Scattered strategies leading to overlapping ambitions

▸ More and more transversal dependencies

Our first leap into Portfolio Management supporting Digital ARPs

WSJF
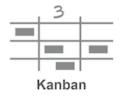
A TAILOR-MADE WSJF

securing strategic ambitions / with a jury of experts

Lean Portfolio Management

PORTFOLIO CEREMONIES BECAME THE PLACE TO BE

weekly cadence / Pre-Pi & Post-Pi Sessions

Kanban

REINFORCED PORTFOLIO KANBAN

stricter rules of the games / with sharpened Epic templates

Epic Owners

A STRONG FOCUS ON EPIC OWNER ROLE
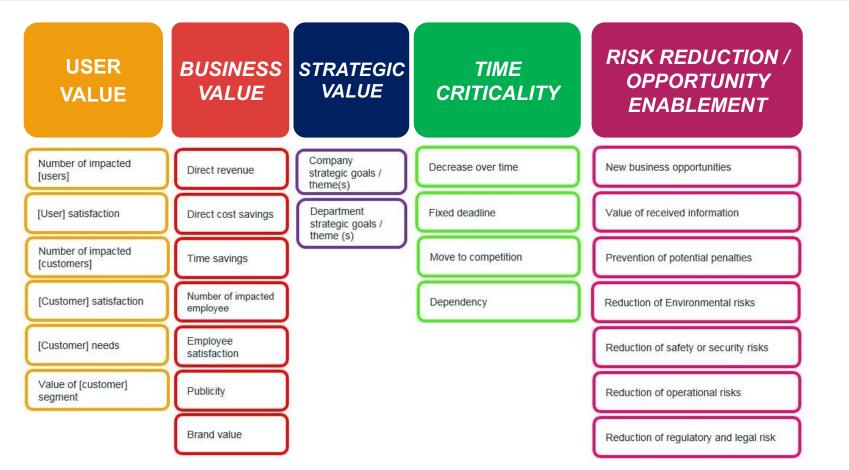
a more and more official role / monthly trainings

A tailor-made WSJF

WSJF COMPONENTS

$$WSJF = \frac{\text{User or Business Value} + \text{Time Criticality} + \text{Risk Reduction or Opportunity Enablement}}{\text{Size}}$$

+Contribution to the Strategy

Guiding principles for each element of the WSJF

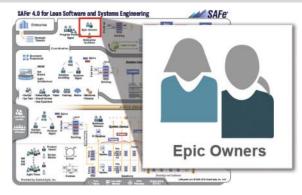| USER VALUE	BUSINESS VALUE	STRATEGIC VALUE	TIME CRITICALITY	RISK REDUCTION / OPPORTUNITY ENABLEMENT
Number of impacted [users]	Direct revenue	Company strategic goals / theme(s)	Decrease over time	New business opportunities
[User] satisfaction	Direct cost savings	Department strategic goals / theme (s)	Fixed deadline	Value of received information
Number of impacted [customers]	Time savings		Move to competition	Prevention of potential penalties
[Customer] satisfaction	Number of impacted employee		Dependency	Reduction of Environmental risks
[Customer] needs	Employee satisfaction			Reduction of safety or security risks
Value of [customer] segment	Publicity			Reduction of operational risks
	Brand value			Reduction of regulatory and legal risk

A reliable WSJF thanks to a jury of experts

Clé	Etat	Business Value	User Value	Strategic Value	Time Criticality	Rroe	Job Size	Wsjf
DIGITAL-453	ANALYSIS	205.0			13.0	20.0	1.0	238.0
DIGITAL-1494	CONCEPT	240.0			20.0	40.0	3.0	100.0
DIGITAL-1453	ANALYSIS	5.0	40.0	100.0	40.0	40.0	3.0	75.0
DIGITAL-1447	REVIEW	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	8.0	62.5
DIGITAL-444	CONCEPT	8.0	8.0	20.0	0.0	20.0	1.0	56.0
DIGITAL-1107	IMPLEMENTATION	140.0			40.0	100.0	5.0	56.0
DIGITAL-1279	ANALYSIS	80.0			40.0	40.0	3.0	53.33
DIGITAL-1108	IMPLEMENTATION	0.0	13.0	100.0	13.0	13.0	3.0	46.33
DIGITAL-1260	CONCEPT	51.0			40.0	0.0	2.0	45.5
DIGITAL-1270	ANALYSIS	100.0	20.0	100.0	40.0	100.0	8.0	45.0

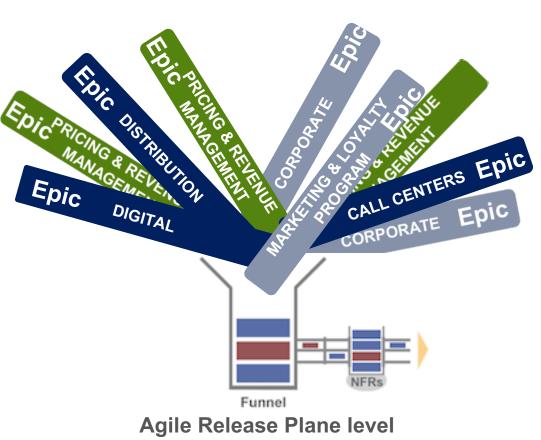**The Jury:** **One dedicated expert owns each WSJF component**

A strong focus on Epic Owner role

**WE HELPED OUR EPIC OWNERS COMMUNITY TO BECOME
MORE AND MORE "PROFESSIONAL"**

▸ Trainings have been created, combining theory and concrete use cases, followed by weekly support meeting

▸ Strong attention on Epic description phase and Epics Template

▸ Coordination role is emphasized

▸ Alignment done to ensure a similar EPIC Owner role across AFKL organization

Still, the PMs were struggling with unsolvable dilemmas…

Agile Release Plane level

▸ WSJF filtering worked but at a too low level

▸ Epics were "all" belonging to key strategic programs for Commercial domain…

▸ …with dependencies even beyond!

NO MAGIC
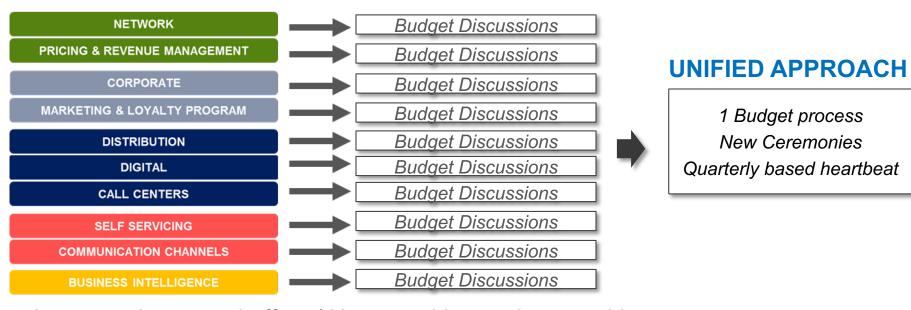
Commercial Portfolio Management: the control tower

After having launched more than 10 ARPs in Commercial in the last 2,5 years, it was time adopt a more Lean Agile Portfolio Management process for the whole Commercial Domain.

A new approach for Commercial Portfolio Management
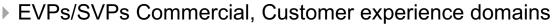
INITIAL APPROACH IN SILOS

NETWORK	→ *Budget Discussions*
PRICING & REVENUE MANAGEMENT	→ *Budget Discussions*
CORPORATE	→ *Budget Discussions*
MARKETING & LOYALTY PROGRAM	→ *Budget Discussions*
DISTRIBUTION	→ *Budget Discussions*
DIGITAL	→ *Budget Discussions*
CALL CENTERS	→ *Budget Discussions*
SELF SERVICING	→ *Budget Discussions*
COMMUNICATION CHANNELS	→ *Budget Discussions*
BUSINESS INTELLIGENCE	→ *Budget Discussions*

UNIFIED APPROACH

1 Budget process
New Ceremonies
Quarterly based heartbeat

▸ 1st come 1st served effect / Unwanted internal competition

▸ Sub-optimal decisions of budget allocation

▸ Full picture missing

▸ Inefficient and time consuming process

New Discussions and cadence aligned with the PIs of ARPs

New

Business Prioritization Session
(Commercial and beyond)

▸ EVPs/SVPs Commercial, Customer experience domains
▸ Express and adjust the priorities in terms of Strategic themes (gives guidance for CPI)

New

Commercial Portfolio Increment - CPI

▸ All content authorities from all Value Streams, projects, and Agile Release Planes to adjust the Innovation Budget according to Business context.

PI PLANNINGS
(Per Plane)

Group Investment Committee

Re-designed

▸ CEO + EVPs + Finance validating Business and Budget orientations
▸ 2 sessions per year

3 months

CPI ceremonies & "Participatory Budgeting "

CPI #1 Autumn 2018

CPI #3 Spring 2019

1 day Event

- Introduction EVP/SVP
- Strategy & KPI will be shared/explained
- Stakeholders vision
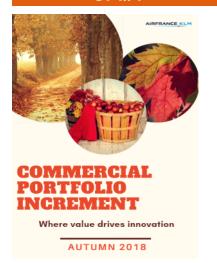- Stakeholders fly by
- Break out sessions
- Stakeholders fly by
- Break out sessions
- Final Pitch
- Management review

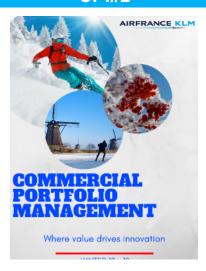# CPI agenda is adapted according to business context

Autumn 2018 CPI#1	Winter 2018/19 CPI#2	Spring 2019 CPI#3	Summer 2019 CPI#4
Address new business orientations secure end of Year	*How to build a realistic business demand based on 2019 cadrage?*	*Address Reduction Plan*	*Preparation for Mid-year GIC*
Nb participants: 100 + Executives	Nb participants: 110 + Executives	Nb participants: 140 + Executives	*Nb participants: 120 + Executives*
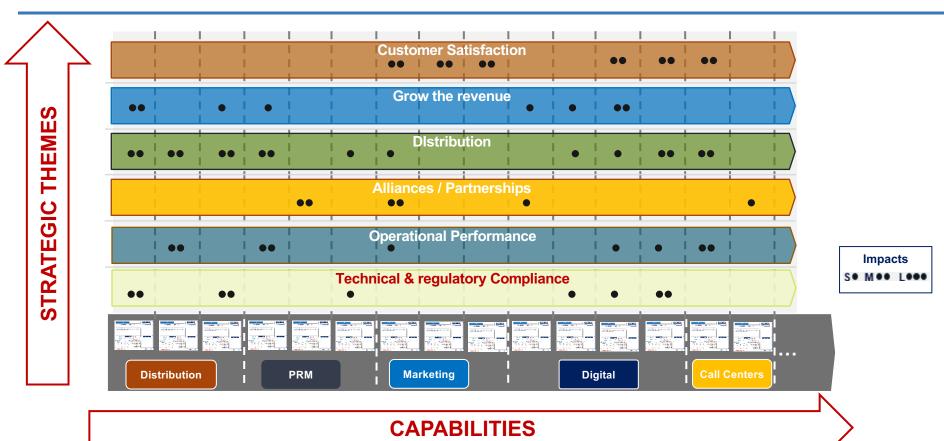
2 weeks ago our last CPI was fully focusing on 2020

Autumn 2019 CPI#5

One goal: build the global picture!

2020 Commercial Portfolio Matrix *(under construction)*

STRATEGIC THEMES

Customer Satisfaction

Grow the revenue

DIstribution

Alliances / Partnerships

Operational Performance

Technical & regulatory Compliance

Impacts
S● M●● L●●●

Distribution

PRM

Marketing

Digital

Call Centers

CAPABILITIES

26

KPIs are guiding us!

We monitor and steer based on KPIs, that was part of the deal

Delivery related KPIs
(number of releases, number of incidents, predictability…)
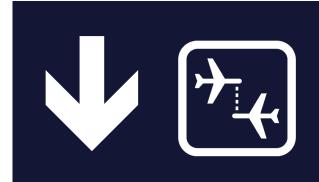
Usage related KPIS
(number of users, number of connections, user satisfaction…)

Business performance KPIs
(average handling time, customer recognition…)

KPIS Connections

Commercial Domain KPIs

Customer Experience KPIs
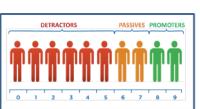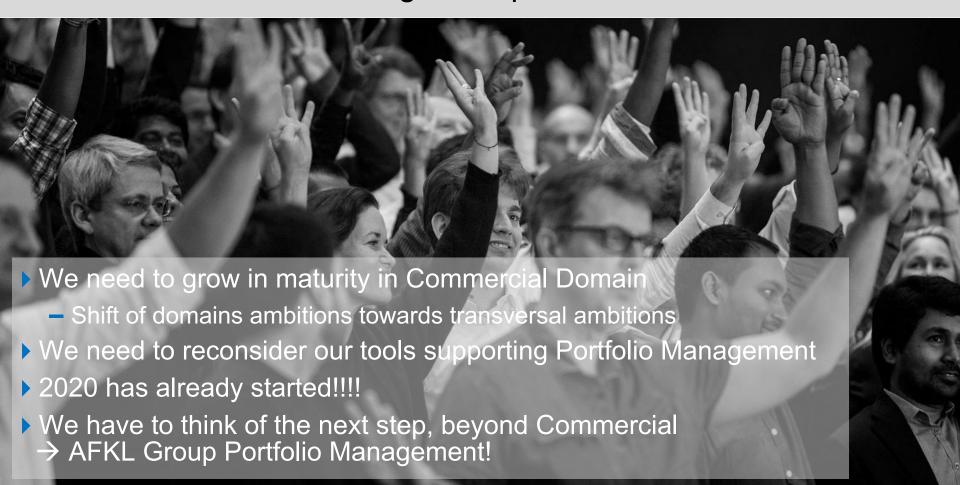
NPS

We still have some learnings to implement, but we are confident!

- We need to grow in maturity in Commercial Domain
  - Shift of domains ambitions towards transversal ambitions
- We need to reconsider our tools supporting Portfolio Management
- 2020 has already started!!!!
- We have to think of the next step, beyond Commercial
  → AFKL Group Portfolio Management!

Thanks for you attention and your feedbacks!

https://roti.express/r/aes2019-33